

## CAHPS® and Patient Centered Care

Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems



# Asking patients what they think

- Patient perspective on health care quality
- Reports on their experience and ratings
- Correlated with clinical measures, but important in its own right
- Information that is understood by consumers
- Standard instruments and reports in the public domain



# Asking patients what they think

Health care quality elements for which patients are the best or only reliable reporter
Employ the best science
Get broad stakeholder input
Public reporting
Provide technical assistance to users
Adoption of our measures is our goal



## Domains of Patient Centered Care

Communication
Access
Coordination of care
Patient involvement
Cultural competence
Health Literacy
Health Information Technology
Patient Safety



# Health Plan Survey Adopted

NCQA Medicare Medicaid programs United States Office of Personnel Management DoD 138,000,000 Americans are in health plans for which CAHPS data are collected



## Evolving Family of CAHPS Surveys

#### Facility surveys

- CAHPS Hospital Survey
- CAHPS Nursing Home Surveys
- CAHPS In-Center Hemo-dialysis Survey
- Ambulatory Surveys
  - Health Plan
  - Clinician & Group
  - Home Health





Example of need for a standard survey
 About 3000 hospitals have volunteered to field the survey
 CMS will publicly report the data in 2008
 Prime example of Federal partners working together



## **Uses of CAHPS data**

Public reporting
Accountability
Accreditation
Certification
Pay for Performance
Quality Improvement



### **Future Focus**

Quality improvement
Reporting to consumers
CAHPS Clinician & Group Survey
Focus on value
Ambulatory Quality Alliance
Hospital Quality Alliance



# **Trusted Agent**

- Single Database of CAHPS data across provider types
- Multiple stakeholders provide data and receive reports tailored to meet their needs
- Use may include public reporting, P4P, accountability, accreditation, certification, quality improvement.



# **Trusted Agent**

- Called for in the IOM report on improving performance measurement
- Agreement on measuring and reporting on the patient's experience may be greater than that for measuring and reporting clinical quality
- Measuring and reporting on the quality of patient centered care can serve as a model





Chuck Darby, AHRQ - 301-427-1324 charles.darby@ahrq.hhs.gov -Chris Crofton, AHRQ - 301-427-1323 - christine.crofton.@ahrq.hhs.gov ■ Website: www.ahrq.hhs.gov