

## ALLIANCE FOR HEALTH POLICY POST ELECTION SYMPOSIUM

# WHAT'S THE LONG-TERM VISION FOR HEALTH CARE IN AMERICA?

Recorded November 16, 2020



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#### **Upcoming Post-Election Symposium Session**

Wednesday, November 18 | 12:00 – 1:00 p.m. ET

Session 4: Carving a Leadership Path Forward: Perspectives from the Ground

- Bob Kocher, M.D., Partner, Venrock
- Mark McClellan, M.D., Ph.D., Robert J. Margolis Professor of Business, Medicine, and Health Policy, Founding Director of the Duke-Margolis Center for Health Policy at Duke University
- Nirav Shah, M.D., MPH, Senior Scholar, Stanford University Clinical Excellence Research Center
- Kaakpema "KP" Yelpaala, MPH, CEO and Founder, Access.mobile International
- Kate Sullivan Hare, Vice President of Policy and Communications, Alliance for Health Policy (moderator)





### Keynote Remarks

lan Morrison, Ph.D. @seccurve

Author, Consultant, and Futurist









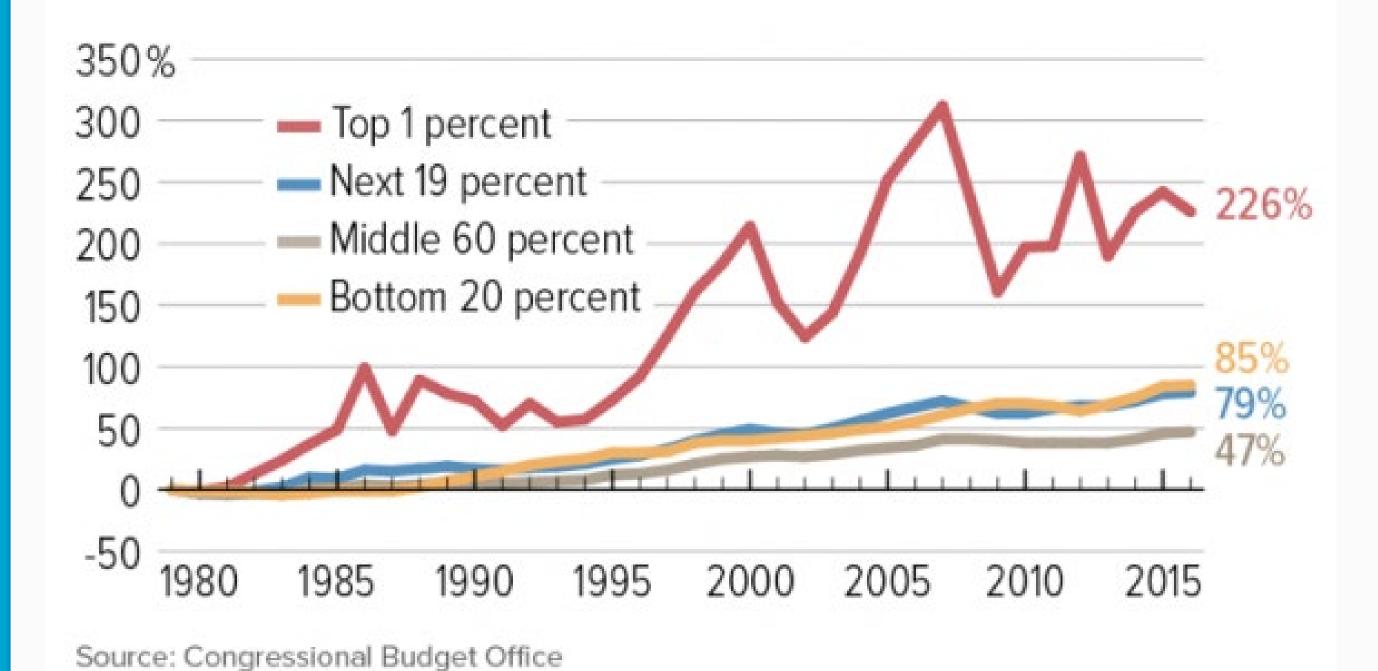
# The End of the Game? Healthcare Transformation in Post Covid America

Ian Morrison PhD

# Top 1% Have Seen Greatest Income Gains

#### Income Gains at the Top Dwarf Those of Lowand Middle-Income Households

Percent change in income after transfers and taxes since 1979

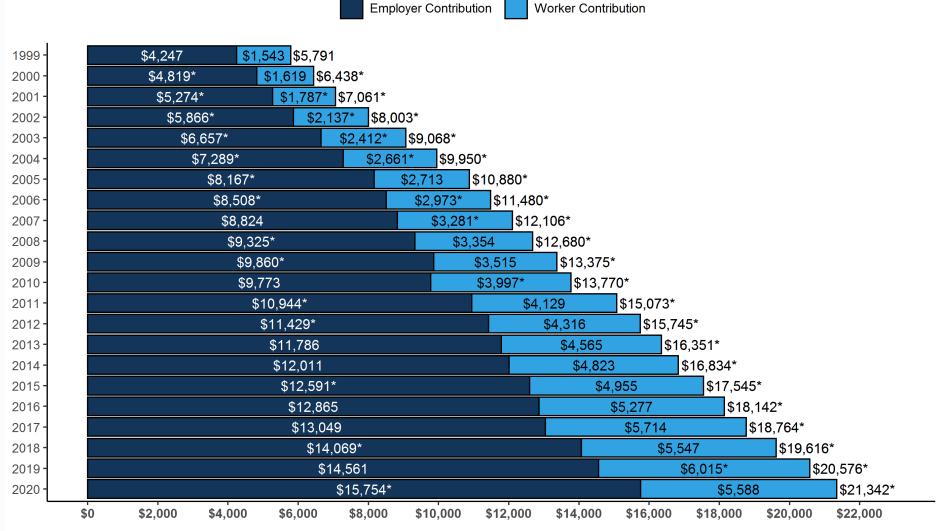


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#### Affordability and Out of Pocket Costs

In 1970 Family Health Benefits costs 10% of Federal Minimum Wage In 2020 they cost 150% of Minimum Wage

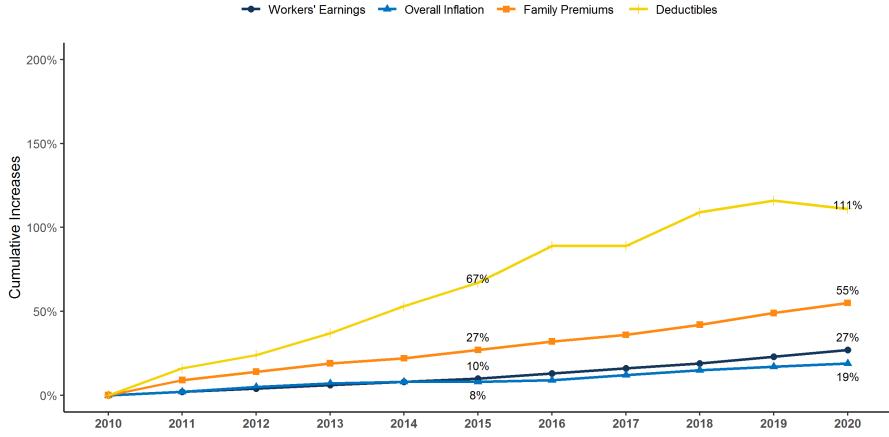
Figure 6.5
Average Annual Worker and Employer Contributions to Premiums and Total Premiums for Family Coverage, 1999-2020



<sup>\*</sup> Estimate is statistically different from estimate for the previous year shown (p < .05).

SOURCE: KFF Employer Health Benefits Survey, 2018-2020; Kaiser/HRET Survey of Employer-Sponsored Health Benefits, 1999-2017

#### Cumulative Increases in Family Coverage Premiums, General Annual Deductibles, Inflation, and Workers' Earnings, 2010-2020



NOTE: Average general annual deductibles are for single coverage and are among all covered workers. Workers in plans without a general annual deductible for in-network services are assigned a value of zero.

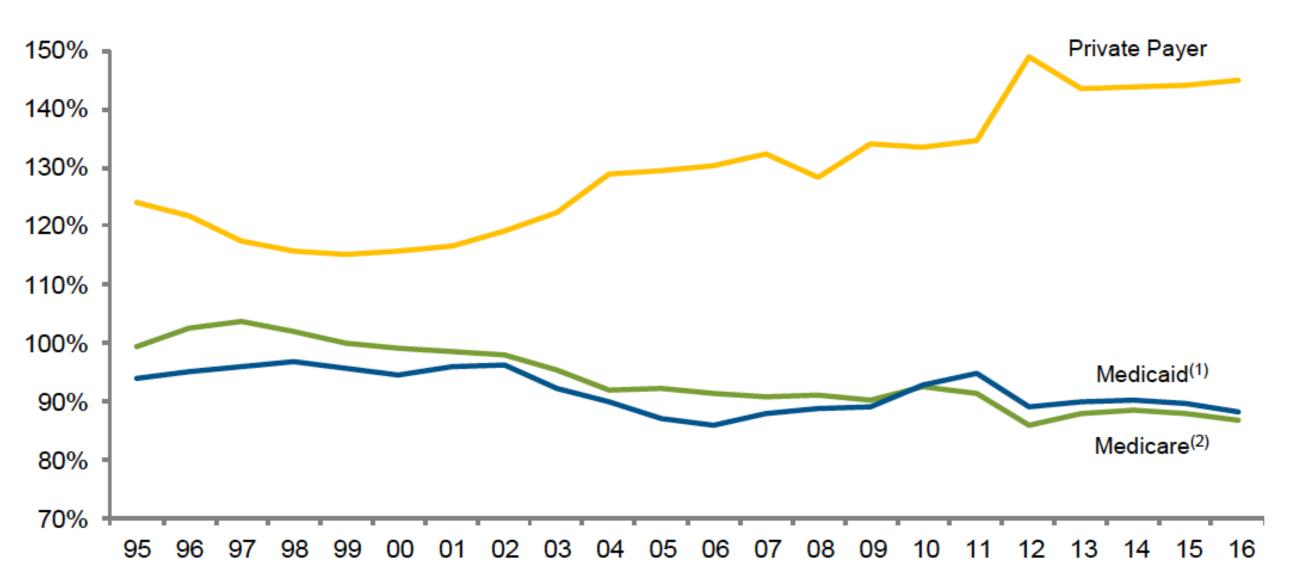
SOURCE: KFF Employer Health Benefits Survey, 2018-2020; Kaiser/HRET Survey of Employer-Sponsored Health Benefits, 2010-2017. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average of Annual Inflation, 2010-2020; Bureau of Labor Statistics, Seasonally Adjusted Data from the Current Employment Statistics Survey, 2010-2020.



Ulla Schmidt
German Federal Minister of Health, 2001-2009

### Hospital Payment to Cost Ratio





Source: Analysis of American Hospital Association Annual Survey data, 2016, for community hospitals.

- (1) Includes Medicaid Disproportionate Share Hospital payments.
- (2) Includes Medicare Disproportionate Share Hospital payments.



# Most Employers are Complicit in the Game

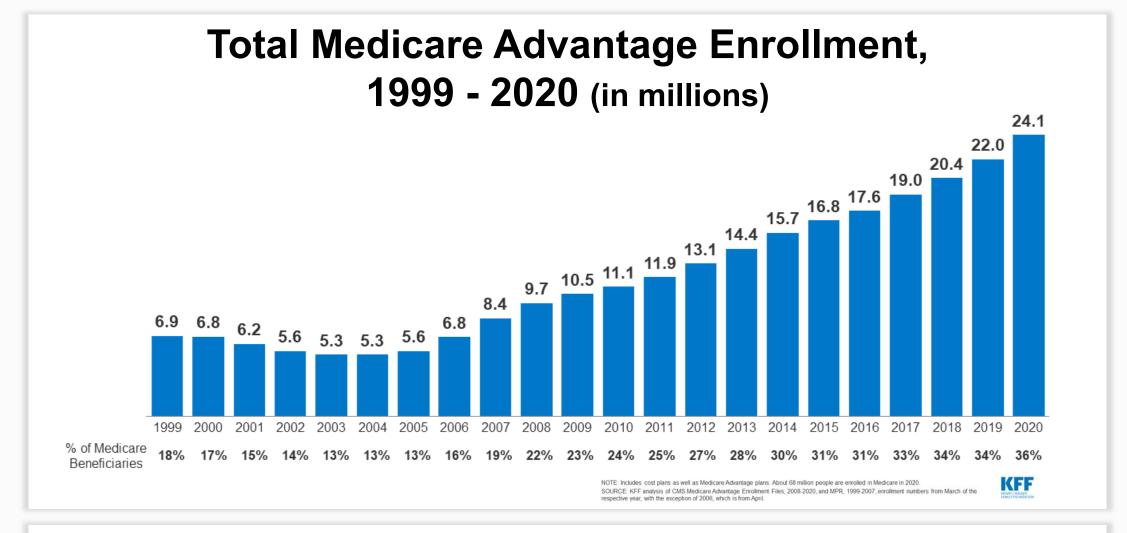


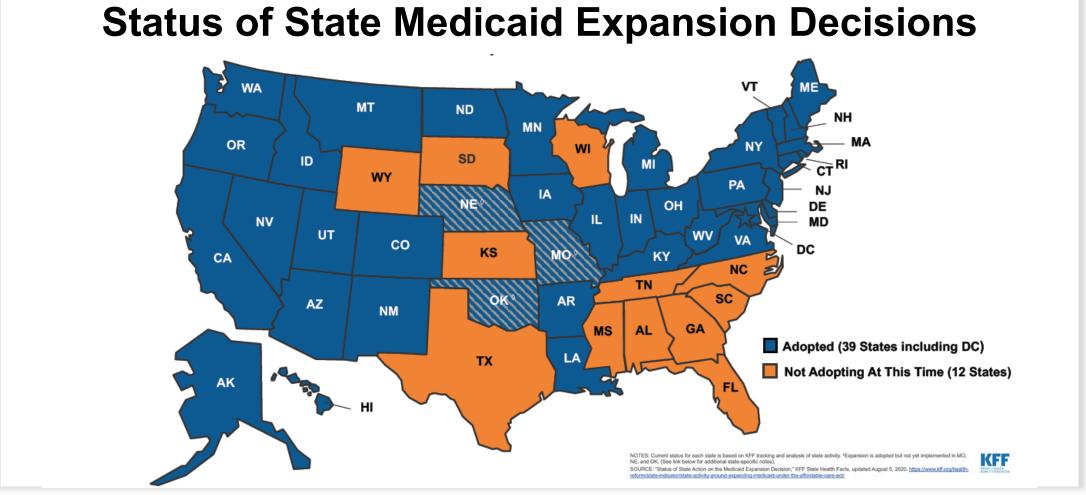
### **Top Ten Trends**

- Increasing focus on commercial prices and financial gotchas
- 2. Growth of Medicare Advantage
- Medicaid Expansion and conversion to managed care
- 4. Consolidation and Market Power
- 5. Private Equity and VentureCapital Investment and Roll-ups

- 6. Prospects for Medicare for More
- 7. Value Based Care: A stalled future
- 8. Consumer Facing Digital Front Door
- Realizing the Promise of Artificial Intelligence
- 10. Physician Burnout

# Medicare Advantage and Medicaid Expansion





## The Three Big COVID Challenges



**Stop the Spread** 



Serve the Sick



**Start the Recovery** 

#### **Economic Context**

• PERSPECTIVES •

The market rebound since March shows why it doesn't pay to panic

Updated 12:51 PM ET, Tue September 8, 2020

TRADING NATION

Markets make a comeback after Tuesday sell-off — Five pros on what's next

**About 40 Million Americans Are Now** Unemployed—We **Desperately Need A Plan** Before It's Too Late

ECONOMY | ECONOMIC DATA

Consumer Spending Fell a Record 13.6% in April

Personal income rose 10.5% on impact of federal-stimulus payments; signs emerge that purc

U.S. Jobless Claims Pass 40 Million: Live Business Updates

**MONEY** 

'Nobody wants to move back in with their parents': COVID-19 recession is forcing grown kids to move home,

Advertiser Disclosure

Alphabet Soup: Understanding the Shape of a COVID-19 Recession



Advisor > Investing

Updated: Jul 15, 2020, 2:21pm

**Equity Markets Decline** 30 Percent—Perspective



A V-shaped economic recovery is still 'perfectly possible,' Jim O'Neill says

Posted April 2, 2020 at 11:02 am by Ben Zipperer and Josh

3.5 million workers likely lost their employer-provided health insurance shutdown in the past two weeks

Second-quarter GDP plunged by worst-ever 32.9% amid virus-induced

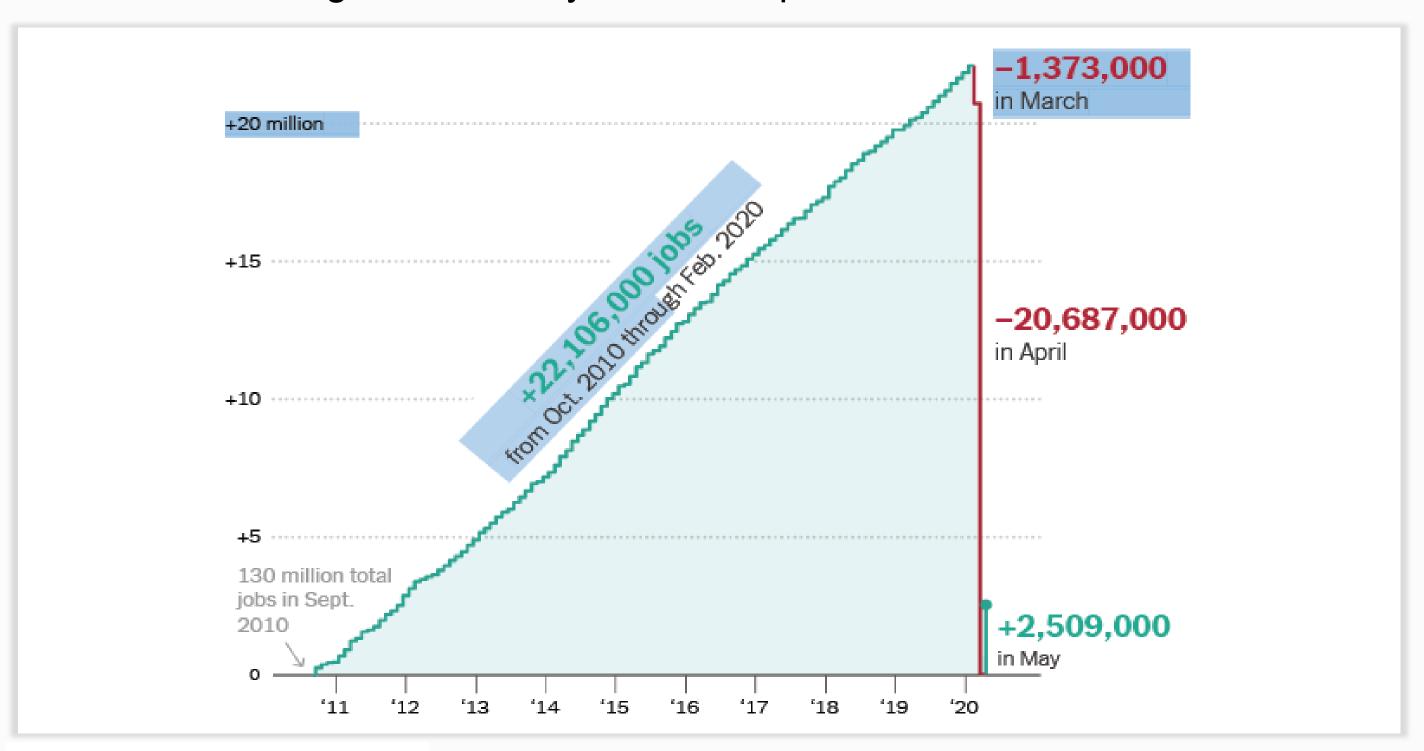
Coronavirus: Can California's economy survive the latest surge?

Restaurant industry warns future at risk without relief

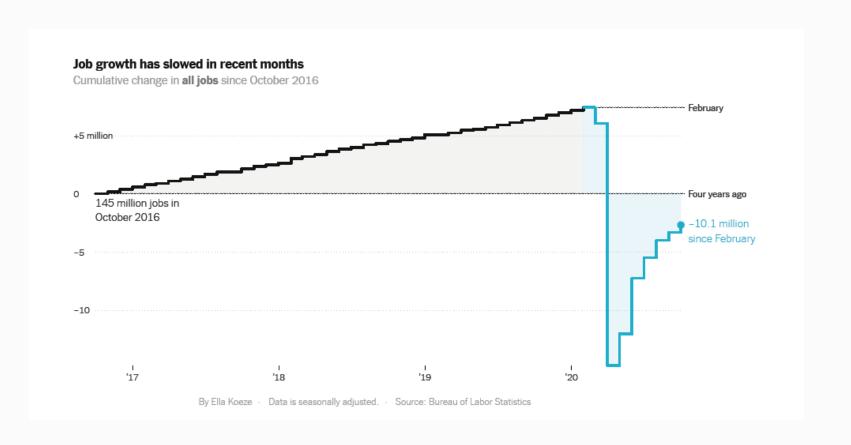
### Massive and Immediate in Spring

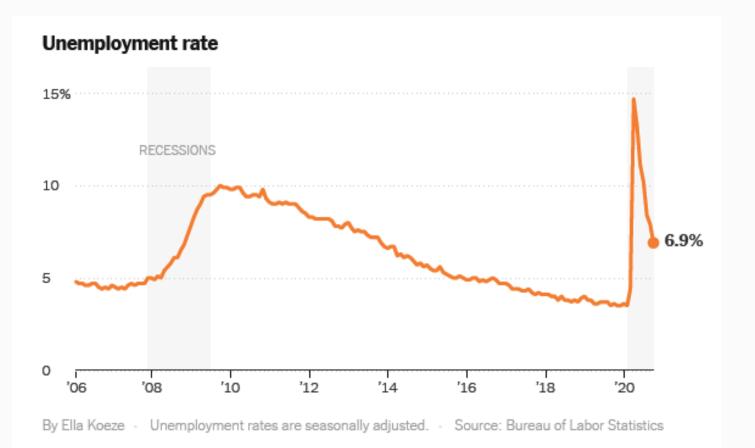
#### Cumulative monthly change in jobs since September 2010

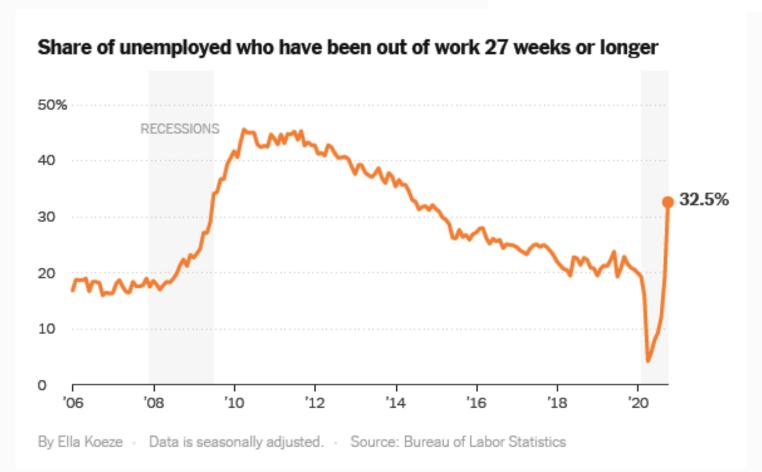
Job losses in March and April nearly wiped out the previous 113 months of job gains, but May showed a partial comeback.



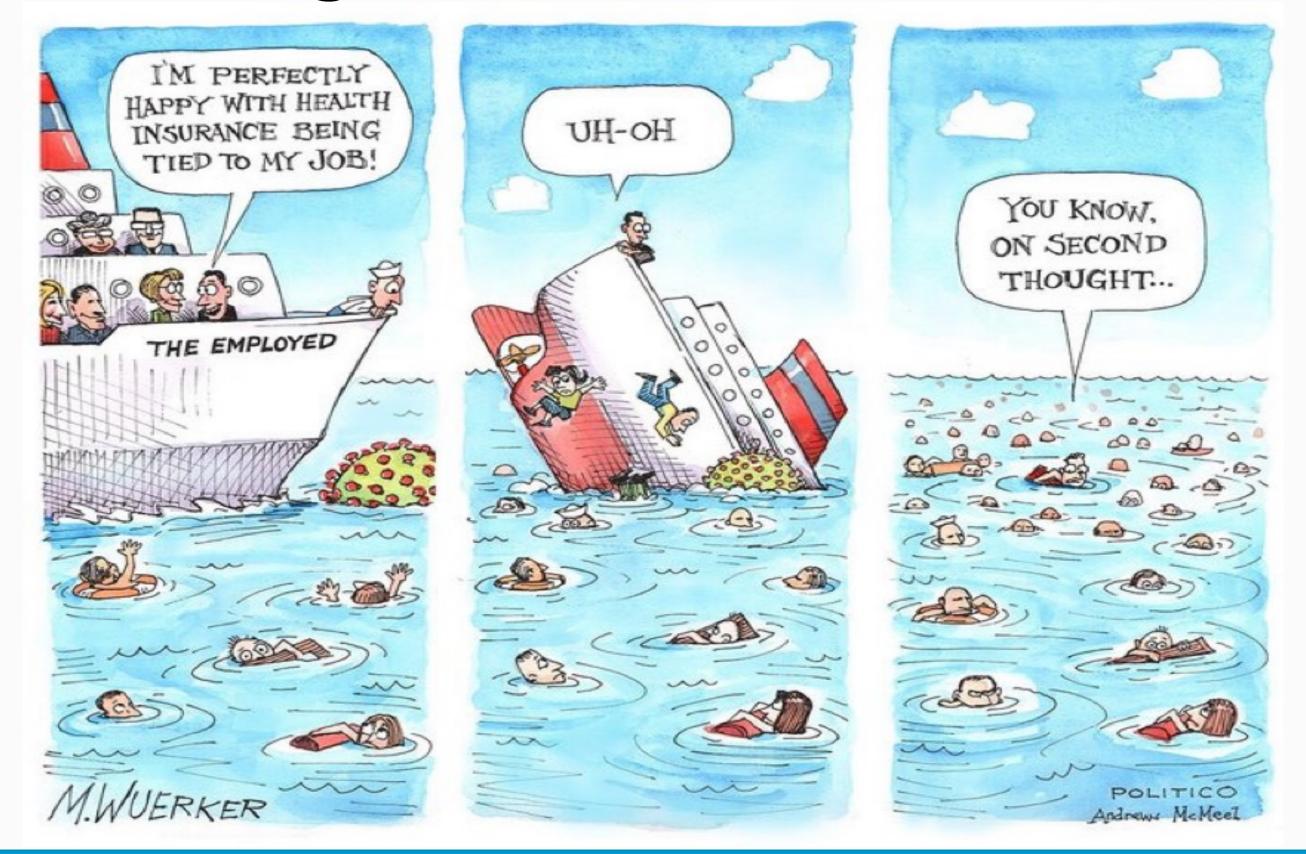
### 10 Million Job Loss, 6.9% Unemployment







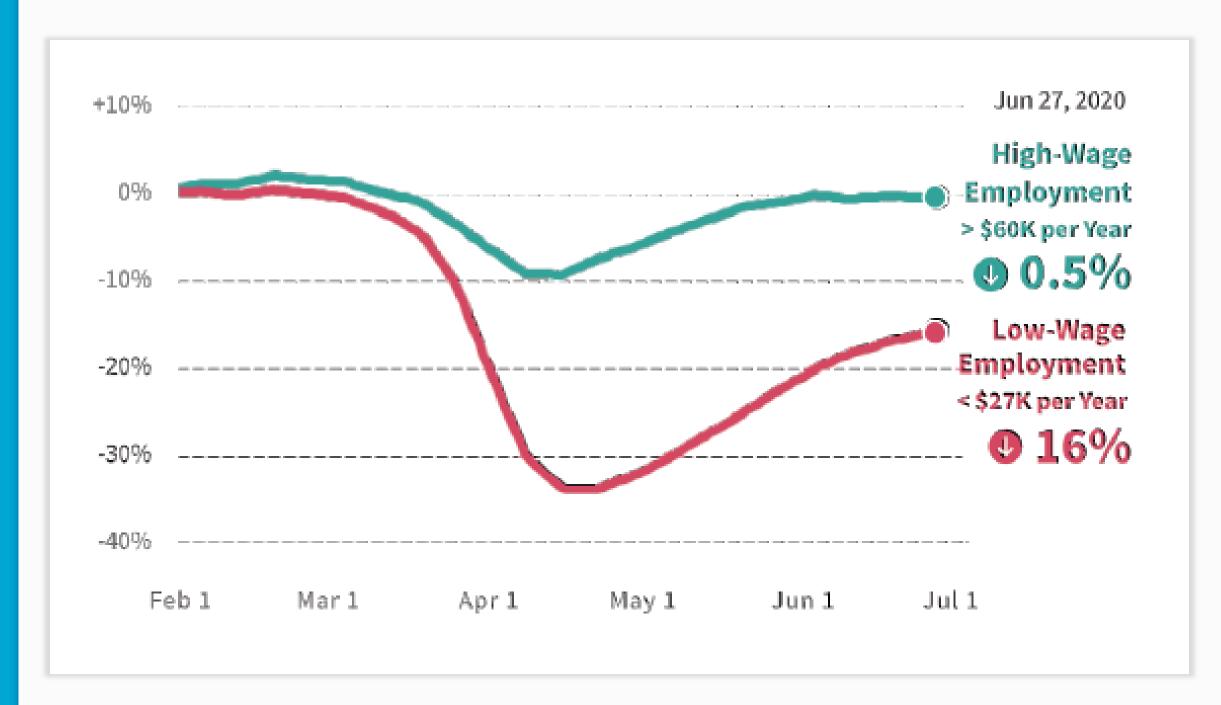
## Will Employer Sponsored Coverage Come back as Before?



# Folks who Take the Early Bus Hit Hardest

## Recession has Nearly Ended for High-Wage Workers, but Job Losses Persist for Low-Wage Workers

While employment rates have rebounded to pre-COVID-19 levels for high-wage workers, they remain significantly lower for low-wage workers.



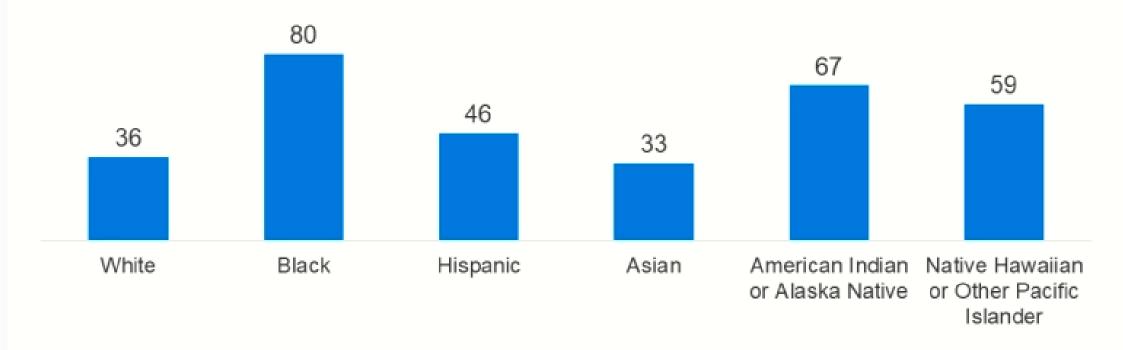
# Inequity Exposed by Covid

#### **COVID-19 Mortality Rates by Race/Ethnicity**

Figure 1

COVID-19 Mortality Rates by Race/Ethnicity, as of August 4, 2020

Per 100,000 people:



NOTE: Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race, but are categorized as Hispanic; other groups are non-Hispanic.

SOURCE: APM Research Lab, The Color of Coronavirus: COVID-19 Deaths by Race and Ethnicity in the U.S., accessed August 11, 2020, <a href="https://www.apmresearchlab.org/covid/deaths-by-race">https://www.apmresearchlab.org/covid/deaths-by-race</a>.



# Post-COVID Healthcare Scenarios 2020-2022









Scenario 1:

Big Bounce Back

Scenario 2: **Social Insecurity** 

Scenario 3: The New Normal

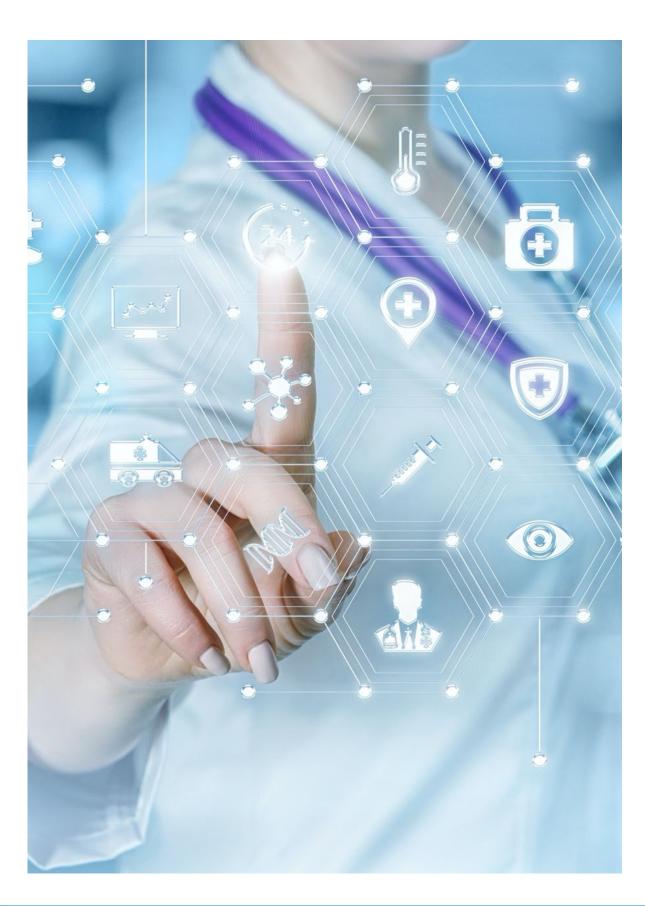
Scenario 4: Fiscal Failure

Scenario 5: Start Stop

Scenario 6: Science Will Save Us

Scenario 7: **Armageddon** 

#### No Matter What



Science will save us we just don't know when

Unemployment will likely be up for some considerable time

January 2020 privately insured may be the all time high of private coverage and conversely public payment will grow relatively

Medicaid coverage likely to grow in any scenario with possible expansions in more states

Exposes the financial hydraulics of American healthcare and the economic dependency on surgery and other procedures

High anxiety among patients, families and care givers (both formal and informal) until it is "safe" at home, at work, at school, at college or in the hospital

Hybridization of practices absorbing telehealth into clinical workflows rather than teleconsult only

Rise of virtual care capabilities and competitors

# Longer Term Making the Case for Change

- Value Based Payment Models and Principles
- Enablement of TeleHealth and Virtual Care Innovation
- Tight integration and funding of public health, behavioral health, social services, and healthcare
- Medicare Advantage for All?

#### Discussion



Ian Morrison, Ph.D.

Author, Consultant, and Futurist

@seccurve



Sarah Dash, MPH
President and CEO,
Alliance for Health Policy
@AllHealthPolicy





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## We value your input!

Please fill out the evaluation survey you will receive immediately after this presentation and by email this afternoon!





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1444 Eye St NW, Suite 910 Washington, D.C., 20005